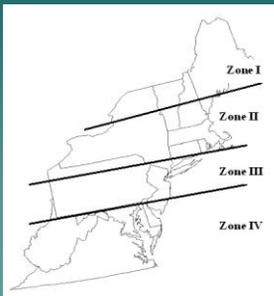


MIGRATORY WILDLIFE VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT

- ◆ Migratory wildlife introduce difficult challenges for VA:
 - Highly extravagant lifestyles
 - Where? Breeding range, wintering range, stopover sites, migration itself, all of above?
 - Synchronicity?
 - Data hard to come by from parts of range

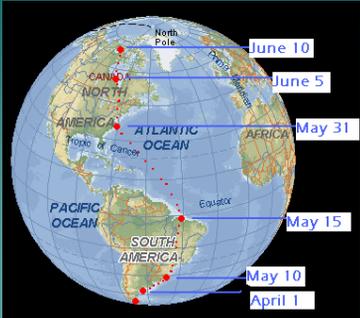
NEAFWA ZONES



RED KNOT - SUPERMIGRANTS



RED KNOT MIGRATION AND STOPOVER SITES



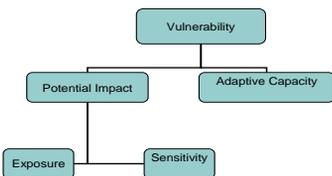
RED KNOT – WHERE ARE THE VULNERABILITIES?

- ◆ Tierra del Fuego?
- ◆ Argentina coast?
- ◆ Brazil?
- ◆ Mid-Atlantic states?
- ◆ Hudson's Bay?
- ◆ High Arctic?
- ◆ Fall or spring?
- ◆ Wind patterns?
- ◆ Synchronicities?

Comprehensive VA needed

Vulnerability Assessments

Vulnerability and Its Components



TAKE HOME MESSAGES

- ◆ For complex spp. We need complex, comprehensive VA
- ◆ They are doable
- ◆ Build off of existing structures if possible (PIF, NAWP, etc.)
- ◆ Must be resilient to lack of data
