

PART IX

SELECTED REFERENCES ON THE ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

American Bar Association. Section of Natural Resources Law. Environmental Quality Committee. Annual Review of Significant Activities—1978. Part V. Endangered Species Act. Natural Resources Lawyer, v. 12, no. 1, 1979: 101-104.

The Committee's annual report on significant legislative, judicial, and administrative activities concerning the Endangered Species Act for the year 1978.

American Bar Association. Section of Natural Resources Law. Environmental Quality Committee. Annual Review of Significant Activities—1979. Part V. Endangered Species Act. Natural Resources Lawyer, v. 13, no. 1, 1980: 121-126.

The Committee's annual report on significant legislative, judicial, and administrative activities concerning the Endangered Species Act for the year 1979.

American Bar Association. Section of Natural Resources Law. Environmental Committee. Annual Review of Significant Activities—1980. Part IV. Endangered Species Act. Natural Resources Lawyer, v. 14, no. 1, 1981: 100-102.

The Committee's annual report on significant legislative, judicial, and administrative activities concerning the Endangered Species Act for the year 1980.

Armstrong, James J.: The California sea otter: emerging conflicts in resource management. San Diego law review, v. 16, Mar. 1979: 249-285. Article examines the history and present status of the California sea otter and analyzes the various forms of protection afforded it by law. Discusses the controversy relating to the expansion of the otter's habitat and the threat the otters pose to commercial and amateur shell-fish harvests.

Bean, Michael J.: The Endangered Species Act under fire. National parks and conservation magazine, v. 51, June 1977: 16-20. Describes the issues involved in current efforts to convince Congress to amend Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act, which "directs all federal agencies to carry out programs for the conservation of endangered and threatened species and also to ensure that actions authorized, funded, or carried out by them not jeopardize the continued existence of such species nor destroy habitat determined to be critical to their survival."

Bodi, F. Lorraine: Protecting Columbia River salmon under the Endangered Species Act. Environmental law. v. 10, winter 1980: 349-387. Discusses whether the Columbia Basin salmon and steelhead trout populations should be proposed for listing as threatened or endangered species under the Endangered Species Act. Outlines the steps which must be followed in listing a species under the Act.

Campbell, Faith Thompson; Tarr, Jan: The international trade in plants is still unregulated. National parks and conservation magazine, v. 54, Apr. 1980: 11-15. Expresses concern about the lack of control of the international trade in plants and the resulting threat to endangered species.

Coggins, George Cameron: Federal wildlife law achieves adolescence: developments in the 1970s. Duke law journal, v. 1978, Aug. 1978: 753-817. Describes the origin and development of Federal wildlife law through descriptions of major Federal wildlife statutes and judicial developments connected with the legislation.

Coggins, George Cameron: Legal protection for marine mammals: an overview of innovative resource conservation legislation. Environmental law, v. 6, fall 1975: 1-59. Article explores the biological, legal, and popular contexts from which the Endangered Species Act and the Marine Mammal Protection Act arose. Also describes "some characteristics of marine mammals and the conditions affecting their viability or survival as species, outline[s] the consequent piece-meal national and international attempts to preserve those species as an economic resource, and recount[s] the legislative and popular backgrounds of the MMPA."

Coggins, George Cameron; Hensley, William H.: Constitutional limits on Federal power to protect and manage wildlife: is the Endangered Species Act endangered? Iowa law review, v. 61, June 1976: 1099-1152. Article concerns the implications of the New Mexico Federal district court decision in *New Mexico v. Morton* that the Wild and Free-Roaming Burros Act is unconstitutional. The authors sketch the history of Federal wildlife legislation, discuss the constitutional powers for Federal protection of wildlife, and comment on the predicted effects of a Supreme Court affirmation or reversal of the New Mexico decision.

Cook, Sara Gristby; Cook, Chuck; Gove, Doris: The snail darter and the dam. National parks & conservation magazine, v. 51, May 1977: 10-13. The authors state that "TV A publicity about a tiny fish halting a pork-barrel dam project has misled the public and has obscured compelling economic arguments for alternatives."

The Endangered species law is under scrutiny. Conservation Foundation letter, Apr. 1978: 1-8. "The strange case of the snail darter has brought a reexamination of the federal endangered species protection program and the strong statute on which it is based. The outcome which now hangs on decisions of the Supreme Court, Congress, and the Administration—is much in doubt."

Federal preemption: a new method for invalidating state laws designed to protect endangered species: *Fouke Co. v. Mandel*. University of Colorado law review, v. 47, winter 1976: 261-278. Case note analyzes *Fouke Co. v. Mandel*, a case illustrative of the new way parties are seeking to invalidate state protective legislation. "The *Fouke* opinion demonstrates an erroneous application of the doctrine of federal preemption. The error results from the court's willingness to assume preemptive capability. In view of the increasing number of federal, conservation statutes, state legislatures desiring to enact or preserve statutes designed to protect endangered species should have a thorough understanding of the doctrine of federal preemption."

Freudenthal, David D.: Environmental law—small darters—a threat to private use of the public domain? *Tennessee Valley Authority v. Hill*, 98 Sup. Ct. 2299 (1978). Land and water law review, v. 14, no. 1, 1978: 105-117. Note contends that the Supreme Court decision in the Tellico Dam case will strongly affect resource allocation decisions in states with large amounts of public land. Reviews the actions in the case, in which the Court decided to strictly construe the provision of the Endangered Species Act.

Ganong, Nancy M.: Endangered Species Act amendments of 1978: a congressional response to *Tennessee Valley Authority v. Hill*. Columbia journal of environmental law, v. 5, spring 1979: 283-315. Comment concludes that in passing the 1978 amendments, Congress has largely reaffirmed its stance on the value and importance of protecting threatened species. Although difficulties remain with its implementation, the act clearly indicates that the Endangered Species Committee will do the final weighing if irresolvable conflicts arise.

Georgeff, Gary M.: *Tennessee Valley Authority v. Hill*. Environmental law, v. 9, no. 3, 1979: 662-670. Provides an overview of the Supreme Court's action in *Tennessee Valley Authority v. Hill*, in which the Court forbade the completion of the Tellico Dam because it would destroy the habitat of a small fish called the snail darter.

Gundry, William B.: The revolutionary politics of no growth. American opinion, v. 22, May 1979: 11-15, 17, 19-20, 79, 81, 83, 85-86. Condemns the Endangered Species Act and the environmental movement for curbing economic growth and restricting the use of private property.

Harrington, Winston: The Endangered Species Act and the search for balance. Natural resources journal, v. 21, no. 1, 1981: 70-92. An article which seeks to examine Congress' search for balance between national desires to protect endangered species and their habitats and national interests in economic activities. In particular the author examines the extent to which the implementation of the 1973 act posed an actual versus a potential threat to economic development, the nature of the economic objectives sacrificed, and how the 1978 amendments affect endangered species protection and economic development. Humans attach many values to wildlife species. Conservation Foundation letter, May 1978: whole issue. "Many pragmatic reasons have been proffered for protecting endangered and other species of wildlife. They include those based on ecological necessity, scientific advancement, economic benefit, and human enrichment. In addition, ethical considerations loom large as mankind searches for a *modus vivendi* with the other creatures of the earth."

Lachenmeier, Rudy R.: The Endangered Species Act of 1973: preservation or pandemonium? Environmental law, v. 5, fall 1974: 29-88. Article demonstrates how the Endangered Species Act of 1973 affects Federal land use policies, industry, and recreation. Analyzes legislative history of the act; discusses what the act says and what it may mean to various concerns; and recommends possible changes.

Leepson, Marc: Protecting endangered wildlife. [Washington] Editorial Research Reports, 1977. 683-700 p. (Editorial research reports, 1977 v. 2, no. 10). Concerns endangered wildlife in the U.S. and the various laws which have been passed to protect threatened species from extinction. Brief mention is made of the international wildlife conservation effort.

Lera, Thomas M., Fortune, Sue: But management in the United States: a survey of legislative actions, court decisions and agency interpretations. [Chicago, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region V] 1978, 49 p. EPA-905/3-78-001. "This paper is the result of a survey conducted throughout fourteen federal departments and agencies in order to obtain their interpretation of the 1973 [Endangered Species] Act, and more specifically, how bats are protected by this interpretation."

Lipske, Michael: The withering wreath. Defenders, v. 53, Dec. 1978: 298-304. Describes the problems of preserving endangered plant species including plant theft, weak legislation and legal problems. Focuses on preserving carnivorous plants in North Carolina.

Mallory, Richard: Obligations of Federal agencies under section 7 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973. Stanford law review, v. 28, July 1976: 1247-1270. Comment examines the implications of section 7 of the Endangered Species Act "for Federal agency actions affecting domestic protected species. Part I surveys the act briefly. Part II shows that section 7 absolutely bars agency actions which would violate its provisions. . . . Part III sets out the procedural requirements implied by section 7 necessary to effectuate its substantive policy." The author also discusses the role of the Fish and Wildlife Service in administering the act.

Michie, Preston: Alaskan natives: Eskimos and Bowhead whales: an inquiry into cultural and environmental values that clash in courts of law. American Indian law review, v. 7, summer 1979: 79-114. Comment reviews the importance of the Bowhead whale in Eskimo culture and the Federal Government's interest in protecting this endangered animal through international whaling regulation and domestic environmental legislation. "The key to preserving the Eskimo culture is maintaining a healthy, viable Bowhead population."

Miller, Jon R.; Menz, Frederic C.: Some economic considerations for wildlife preservation. Southern economic journal, v. 45, Jan. 1979: 718-729. The authors develop a welfare model for the preservation of a given species. Using the model, they analyze the Endangered Species Act, and find that it receives a questionable rating. They contend that the act treats all species the same and does not allow for different preferences for wildlife, for substitution possibilities or for differing relative costs of conservation.

Preston, Dickson J.: Endangered plants. American forests, v. 81, Apr. 1975: 8-11, 46-47. A recent report of the Smithsonian Institution to Congress is the first attempt to assess the status of plant life on a national scale and to suggest methods of conserving it. Heart of the report is a list of 2,099 species and varieties of plants which are classified as endangered, threatened or recently extinct.

Rogers, James P.: Are our natural resources on the endangered species list? Natural resources lawyer, v. 11, no. 2, 1978: 267-276. Discusses three aspects of the Endangered Species Act which the author finds peculiar and which he feels are contrary to natural resource development policy. "First, the protection inherent in a listing of 'endangered' or 'threatened' species is not limited to those whose rarity is man-caused. Secondly, the administration of their functions by all other agencies of the federal government is made subordinate to the functions of the Department of the Interior in the administration of

this Act. Third, while the Act does not on its face affect private lands, its reach includes the broadest possible activities of the federal government."

Rosenberg, Ronald H.: Federal protection of unique environmental interests: endangered and threatened species. North Carolina law review, v. 58, Mar. 1980: 491-559. Article "surveys the federal government's role in species protection, with a special focus on the Endangered Species Act of 1973. Prompted by the much-publicized Supreme Court decision in the 'snail darter case'—TVA v. Hill—Congress extensively amended the Act in 1978. After a detailed analysis of these amendments, Professor Rosenberg concludes that, though Congress made some significant changes in the federal system of species protection, the strong pro-species policy embodied in the 1973 Act remains intact."

Shea, Kevin: The Endangered Species Act. Environment, v. 19, Oct. 1977: 7-15. Describes the provisions of the Endangered Species Act and its effect on federally funded public works projects and state law.

Sheppard, Judy Lynn: The evolution of endangered species management and the utility of the concept of critical habitat: a case study in the administration of wildlife policy. (A thesis submitted in a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Science in Natural Resources). School of Natural Resources, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, April 1980. 105 p. Chronicles the evolution of endangered species legislation and the inclusion of the critical habitat concept in regulation and law. Evaluates the applicability of the concept to "field" situations and discusses difficulties in policy implementation of translating legislative intent and statutory objectives to agency regulations and ecological implementation "on the ground". A seminal work worthy of this unique member of her species.

Shoemaker, Thomas G.: The new Endangered Species Act. Environmental science and technology, v. 13, Sept. 1979: 1058-1061. Outlines the provisions of the Endangered Species Act Amendments of 1978. Provides a flow chart outlining the process of exempting a project from the act's provisions as provided for in section seven.

Starnes, Richard: The sham of endangered species. (Starnes at Large column) Outdoor life, August 1980: 12-14, 16. Argues that the Endangered Species Act, rather than being an idealistic document creating a new ethic in man's relationship with the natural world, in fact "has worked very badly, has been abused and diverted from its purpose by bureaucrats of a high order of arrogance, and is likely to get no better."

Steinhart, Peter: Mighty, like a Furibish lousewort. Audubon, v. 79, May 1977: 121-125. Describes the use of Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act to halt public works which encroach on the critical habitat of endangered species. Notes attempts to amend the act and divest Section 7 of its authority.

Stromberg, Ann: Endangered Species Act amendments. Natural resources journal, v. 19, Oct. 1979: 933-941. Article describes the 1978 amendments to the Endangered Species Act. The new amendments require "a two-step exemption process for Federal agency actions, more public notice of listing processes, and agency consideration of the economic impacts of listing."

Stromberg, David B.: The Endangered Species Act amendments of 1978: a step backwards? Boston College environmental affairs law review, v. 7, no. 1, 1978: 33-42. Article examines the 1978 revisions to the Endangered Species Act and analyzes them discussing the potential ramifications on endangered and threatened species.

Stromberg, David B.: The Endangered Species Act of 1973: is the statute itself endangered? Environmental affairs, v. 6, no. 4, 1978: 511-533. Explores the nature and framework of the Endangered Species Act and identifies the act's strengths and weaknesses. Discusses the court's interpretation of the Act focusing on TVA v. Hill. Assesses the Act's relationship to proposed public works projects and suggests statutory revisions which may prevent future conflicts.

Swift, Byron: Endangered Species Act: constitutional tensions and regulatory discord. Columbia journal of environmental law, v. 4, fall 1977: 97-142. Note discusses the constitutionality of the Endangered Species Act in light of recent legal decisions condemning laws which severely intrude into state government functioning. Potential Federal interagency conflicts arising from the administration of the act are described.

Tennessee Valley Authority. Division of Forestry. Fisheries and Wildlife Development. Which species will be endangered? Industrial development, v. 146, Sept.-Oct. 1977: 14-18. The Tennessee Valley Authority gives its viewpoint on the Tellico Dam Project which was halted because it disrupted the "critical habitat" of the snail darter (a small fish). The TVA contends that legal interpretations of the Endangered Species Act are "halting development and disrupting the economic health of the nation."

U.S. Congress. Conference Committees, 1978. Endangered Species Act of 1973: conference report to accompany S. 1983. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1973. 29 p. (93d Cong., 1st sess. House. Report no. 98-740.)

U.S. Congress. Conference Committees, 1978. Endangered Species Act amendments of 1978: conference report to accompany S. 2899. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1978. 28 p. (95th Cong., 2d sess. House. Report no. 95-1804.)

U.S. Congress. Conference Committees, 1979. Endangered Species Act amendments; conference report to accompany S. 1143. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1979. 19 p. (96th Cong., 1st sess. House. Report no. 96-697.)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on International Organizations. Review of recent efforts to protect endangered species. Hearings and markup, 96th Cong., 1st sess. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1979. 116 p. Hearings and markup held May 24-July 25, 1979. Part II—Consideration of proposals to ban commercial whaling; markup; review of the 31st session of the International Whaling Commission.

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations, Environment, Energy, and Natural Resources Subcommittee. The Columbia Dam: a TVA project. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1980. 262 p. Hearings held Aug. 21 and Sept. 24-25, 1980.

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Authorization of section 6 of the Endangered Species Act of 1973: report to accompany H.R. 6405. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1977. 10 p. (95th Cong., 1st sess. House. Report no. 95-333.)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Endangered Species Act of 1973 authorization; report to accompany H.R. 10883, including cost estimate of the Congressional Budget Office. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1978. 12 p. (96th Cong., 2d sess. House. Report no. 95-1026.)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Endangered Species Act Amendments of 1978; report together with additional views, to accompany H.R. 14104, including cost estimate of the Congressional Budget Office. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1978. 69 p. (95th Cong., 2d sess. House. Report no. 95-1625.)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Endangered Species Act of 1973 authorization; report to accompany H.R. 2218 including cost estimate of the Congressional Budget Office. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1979. 19 p. (96th Cong., 1st sess. House. Report no. 96-167.)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Endangered species compensation pilot program; report to accompany H.R. 14418. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1976. 10 p. (94th Cong., 2d sess. House. Report no. 94-1511.)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Federal-state cooperative programs; report including cost estimate of the Congressional Budget Office to accompany H.R. 6839. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1980. 9 p. (96th Cong., 2d sess. House. Report no. 96-896.)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Fisherman's Protective Act amendments; report to accompany H.R. 10878, including cost estimate of the Congressional Budget Office. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1978. 27 p. (96th Cong., 2d sess. House. Report no. 95-1029.)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment. Endangered species. Hearings, 96th Cong., 1st sess. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1979. 356 p. "Serial no. 96-12." Hearings held Apr. 6-July 27, 1979.

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment. Endangered species oversight. Hearings, 94th Cong., 1st sess. Oct. 1, 2 [and] 6, 1975. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1976. 367 p. "Serial no. 94-17."

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment. Endangered species—part 1. Hearings, 95th Cong., 2d sess. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1978. 561 p. "Serial no. 95-39."

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment. Endangered species—part 2. Hearings, 95th Cong., 2d sess. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1978. 568-1225 p. "Serial no. 95-40."

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment. Fish and wildlife miscellaneous, part 1. Hearings, 95th Cong., 1st sess., on Tinicum Center (H.R. 2817) ... Endangered Spe-

cies Act amendments (H.R. 4658). Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1978. 383 p. "Serial no. 95-18." Hearings held Mar. 14, 1977. . . . Oct. 26, U.S. Congress. House, Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment. Fish and wildlife miscellaneous—part 1. Hearings, 97th Cong., 1st sess., Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1981. 403 p. "Serial no. 97-5." Hearings on CEQ and Office of Environmental Quality appropriation and oversight—H.R. 1953, Feb. 25, 1981; Sikes Act authorization and oversight—H.R. 1952, Mar. 10, 1981; Lacey Act amendments of 1981—H.R. 1638, Mar. 18, 1981; Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) briefing, Mar. 9, 1981; [and] National Marine Fisheries Service budget briefing, Mar. 27, 1981.

U.S. Congress. House, Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment. Fish and wildlife miscellaneous—part 4. Hearings, 94th Cong., 2d sess., on Blackbird and starling control, H.R. 11510; CEQ authorization, H.R. 11619; Endangered species authorization, H.R. 8092; Thicum National Environmental Center, H.R. 5682, H.R. 7499, H.R. 9098, H.R. 10900; Endangered species damage compensation, H.R. 12057 and H.R. 12554; Fisheries acts amendments, H.R. 6275, H.R. 9475, H.R. 10883, H.R. 13380. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1976. 354 p. Hearings held Feb. 2 . . . May 7, 1976. "Serial no. 94-30."

U.S. Congress. House, Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment. Fish and wildlife miscellaneous—part 4. Hearings, 95th Cong., Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1979. 331 p. "Serial no. 95-50." Hearings held Dec. 13, 1977; June 6 . . . July 29, 1978.

U.S. Congress. House, Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment. Oversight report on the Administration of the Endangered Species Act and the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, submitted by Honorable John B. Breau, chairman. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1980. 28 p. "Serial no. 96-D." At head of title: 96th Cong., 2d sess. Committee print.

U.S. Congress. House, Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation and the Environment. Whaling, whale oil, and scrimshaw. Hearings, 94th Cong., 1st sess., on H.R. 80, H.R. 607, H.J. Res. 32, H.J. Res. 448, H.R. 3465 [and] H.R. 2067. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1975. 257 p. Hearings held May 13 . . . June 13, 1975. "No. 7."

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Commerce. Endangered Species Act of 1973 reauthorization; report on S. 3122. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1976. 6 p. (94th Cong., 2d sess. Senate. Report no. 94-837.)

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Commerce. Endangered Species Act of 1973: report . . . on S. 1983. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1973. 42 p. (93d Congr., 1st sess. Senate. Report no. 93-307.) U.S. Congress. Senate Committee on Commerce. Subcommittee on Environment. Endangered Species Act of 1973. Hearings, 93d Cong.,

1st sess., on S. 1592 [and] S. 1983, June 18 and 21, 1973. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1974. 153 p. "Serial no. 92-67."

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Commerce. Subcommittee on Environment. To amend the Endangered Species Act of 1973. Hearing, 94th Cong., 2d sess., on S. 2334, S. 3152 [and] H.R. 8092, May 6, 1976. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1976. 190 p. "Serial no. 94-82."

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Environment and Public Works. Endangered Species Act amendments of 1978; report to accompany S. 2899. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1978. 12 p. (95th Cong., 2d sess. Senate. Report no. 95-874.)

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Environment and Public Works. Endangered Species Act authorizations; report to accompany S. 1316. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1977. 4 p. (95th Cong., 1st sess. Senate. Report no. 95-186.)

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Environment and Public Works. Endangered Species Act authorizations; report together with additional views to accompany S. 1143. [Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off.] 1979. 14 p. (96th Cong., 1st sess. Senate. Report no. 96-151.)

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Environment and Public Works. Subcommittee on Environmental Pollution. Lacey Act amendments of 1981. Hearing, 97th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 736. Apr. 1, 1981. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1981. 275 p. "Serial no. 97-H8."

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Environment and Public Works. Subcommittee on Resource Protection. Amending the Endangered Species Act of 1973. Hearings, 95th Cong., 2d sess., on S. 2899. Apr. 13-14, 1978. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1978. 405 p. "Serial no. 95-H60."

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Environment and Public Works. Subcommittee on Resource Protection. Authorizations for the Endangered Species Act and for three wildlife refuges. Hearing, 95th Cong., 1st sess., on S. 1237 [and] S. 1316. Apr. 21, 1977. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1977. 59 p. "Serial no. 95-H19."

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Environment and Public Works. Subcommittee on Resource Protection. Endangered Species Act oversight. Hearings, 95th Cong., 1st sess., Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1977. 1025 p. "Serial no. 95-H33."

U.S. Congress. Senate, Committee on Environment and Public Works. Subcommittee on Resource Protection. Reauthorization of the Endangered Species Act of 1973. Hearing, 96th Cong., 1st sess., Apr. 3, 1979. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1979. 132 p. "Serial no. 96-H11."

U.S. General Accounting Office. Endangered species—a controversial issue needing resolution; report to the Congress by the Comptroller General of the United States. [Washington] 1979. 123 p. "CED-79-65, July 2, 1979." "This report describes management improvements and legislative amendments needed for effective implementation of the Endangered Species Act, as amended."

U.S. General Accounting Office. The Tennessee Valley Authority's Tellico Dam Project—costs, alternatives, and benefits; report to the Congress by the Comptroller General of the United States. [Wash-

ington] 1977, 98 p. "The Tennessee Valley Authority should update the remaining benefit-cost data for the Tellico project and alternatives to it. The Congress should prohibit the Authority from further work on the project and should not act on the proposed legislation to exempt the project from the Endangered Species Act until more current information is received." "EMD-77-58, Oct. 14, 1977."

Wood, Lance D.: On protecting an endangered statute: the Endangered Species Act of 1973. Federal Bar journal, v. 37, winter 1978: 25-39. Describes the conflict between section 7 of the Endangered Species Act and Federal public works projects as exemplified by the Tellico Dam controversy. Discusses congressional attempts to exempt the dam and other projects from the act's provisions and possible forms a compromise might take.

Zadwinski, John: National Wildlife Federation v. Coleman: endangered species and highway planning. Transportation law journal, v. 9, no. 1, 1977: 221-235. Comment assesses the impact of the Endangered Species Act on highway construction through a discussion of National Wildlife Federation v. Coleman. The case concerned the effect an interstate highway would have on the habitat of the Mississippi Sandhill Crane.

Zeedyk, W. D., and others. Endangered plant species and wildland management. Journal of forestry, v. 76, Jan. 1978: 31-36. Describes the legislation protecting endangered plants and the management and research strategies which may be employed in its implementation.